EUROPEAN JOURNAL of GENERAL MEDICINE
An International Peer-Reviewed Journal in the Field of General Medicine

www.ejgm.org

Aims and Scope

EUROPEAN JOURNAL of GENERAL MEDICINE (ISSN 1304-3889 ) is an English multidisciplinary peer-reviewed medical journal publishing articles in the fields of general medicine. EUROPEAN JOURNAL OF GENERAL MEDICINE is published quarterly (January, April, July and October) by the Society of Health Science Research, Turkey.

EUROPEAN JOURNAL of GENERAL MEDICINE encourages submissions from all authors throughout the world. Manuscripts are judged by two experts solely on the basis of their contribution of original data, ideas and their presentation. All manuscripts must comply with Instructions to Authors. The following articles will be considered for publication: editorials, original and review articles, brief reports, case reports, letters to the editor, and book reviews.

Submitted manuscripts must not have been published, accepted for publication or be under consideration elsewhere. Investigation on human subjects should conform to the guidelines noted in the World Health Organization Chronicle 1976; 30: 360-362.

All articles will be critically reviewed by the editor and members of the editorial or advisory board of the journal within 2 months, but longer delays are sometimes unavoidable. Full details may be found in the section of Instructions to Authors at the end of this issue.

The free-full text of the journal is available from online system. Please visit the journal website (www.ejgm.org).

Indexing and Abstracting Services: The journal is currently indexed/included in Bioline International, EBSCO, CINAHL, Scopus, EMBASE, Index Copernicus, Swets Information Services, Turkey Citation Index and Chemical Abstracts Service.
INSTRUCTION TO AUTHORS

MANUSCRIPTS are received with the understanding that they are submitted solely to THE EUROPEAN JOURNAL OF GENERAL MEDICINE®, that upon submission, they become the property of the Publisher, that the work has not been previously published, and that the data in the manuscript have been reviewed by all authors, who agree with the analysis of the data and the conclusions reached in the manuscript. The Publisher reserves copyright and renewal on all published material, and such material may not be reproduced without the written permission of the Publisher. Statements in articles are the responsibility of the authors. Only papers in English will be considered for publication.

ADDRESS MANUSCRIPTS TO: Manuscripts should be submitted online at www.ejgm.org. Please include the corresponding author’s e-mail, phone and fax number. The cover letter should state the significance and uniqueness of the work in the authors’ view. Several names and addresses of nonlocal experts may be suggested who, in the authors’ view, could provide objective and informed reviews of their work. The names of investigators considered unlikely by the authors to give nonbiased reviews of their work also may be submitted. This request is honored.

Arrange the paper as follows: (1) title page, which should include the title, the full names and academic degrees of the authors, and the institution and city or state or city and country from which the work originated; (2) second title page, with only the title of the article (page not numbered); (3) abstract; (4) text; (5) acknowledgment; (6) references; (7) figure legends; (8) Number the title page as 1, abstract page as 2, and so forth. (Leave the second title page) Type on 22 × 28 cm (8.5 × 11 inch) paper, on 1 side only of each sheet, double-spaced (including references) with at least 25-mm (1-inch) margins.

The second title page, which omits the names and institutions of authors, gives the Editor in Chief the option of acquiring blinded or nonblinded reviews. References to the institution in the text or to the author’s previous work in the Reference section must be deleted or written in a manner that prevents identification of authors and institution. Label figures with the manuscript title rather than the authors’ names so that blinded reviews can be solicited. Authors should state which type of review they wish in the cover letter.

TITLE PAGE AND ABSTRACT: For the complete title page, include the full first or middle and last names of all authors. List the institution and address from which the work originated, and provide information about grant support if necessary. If work described is supported by a grant from a pharmaceutical company, that fact should be stated on the title page. Add at the bottom the phrase, “Address for reprints:” followed by full name and address with zip code. Add a 2- to 6-word running head. Limit the abstract to 250 words. List 3 to 6 key words for subject indexing at the end of the abstract or Brief Communication.

STYLE: Use appropriate subheadings throughout the body of the text, such as Methods, Results, and Discussion. Tables, figures, and references should be mentioned in numerical order throughout manuscript. Abbreviations are permitted, but no more than 3 per manuscript, and then they must be used on every page of the manuscript after they are initially spelled out (followed by the abbreviation) in both abstract and introduction. Abbreviations are usually limited to terms in the manuscript’s title. Use generic names of drugs. Do not spell out any number, including those less than 10, except when used for opening a sentence, but try not to begin sentences with numbers. Use symbols for less than (<), greater than (>) and percent (%). Indent paragraphs except the first one in both abstract and introduction. Consult the Uniform Requirements for Manuscripts Submitted to Biomedical Journals, published in N Engl J Med 1991; 324: 424-428.

TRADE NAMES Non-proprietary (generic) names of products should be used. If a brand name for a drug
is used, the British or International non-proprietary (approved) name should be given. The source of any new or experimental preparation should also be given. REFERENCES: References should be limited to those relating directly to the content of the paper. List all authors, year, volume, and inclusive pages for all journal references, and specific page numbers for all book references as shown below. Do not use periods after authors’ initials or after abbreviations for titles of journals. Check Index Medicus or N Engl J Med 1991; 324: 424-8 as cited above for journal titles and abbreviations. Personal communications and unpublished observations do not constitute references, but may be mentioned within the text. Please note that all authors should be listed when six or less; when seven or more, list only the first three and add et al. Please do not use the footnote or endnote functions in your word processing program.


FIGURES: Patients shown in photographs should have their identity concealed or should have given their written consent to publication. Submit written permission from the publisher and author to reproduce any previously published figures. Limit figures to the number necessary to present the message clearly. Do not use 3-D features and unnecessary gray shadings on simple bar charts. Identify at the end of each legend and in alphabetical order all abbreviations in the figure. The cost of color reproduction must be paid by the author.

TABLES: Place each table on a separate page, typed double-spaced. Number each table in Arabic numerals (Table 1, 2, etc.) and title each table. Identify in alphabetical order at the bottom of the table all abbreviations used. When tabulating numbers of patients, use no more than 2 lines, preferably only 1 line, per patient. Use a plus sign (+) to indicate “positive” or “present,” a zero (0) for “negative” or “absent,” and a dash (-) for “no information available” or “not done.” Do not use “yes” or “no” or “none.” Footnote symbols must appear in this order: *, **, #, §, ¶, †, ‡, ††, ‡‡, etc.

BRIEF COMMUNICATIONS and CASE REPORTS: These should be limited to no more than 6 text pages (those before the references but including the title page) and 20 references. An abstract is not required. Subheadings are not used. Provide a summary sentence at the end.

READERS’ COMMENTS: The author who submits a “letter” should provide a cover letter on his/her own stationery to the Editor in Chief stating why the letter should be published. The letter (as well as references) should be typed, double-spaced, on a separate sheet of plain white paper and limited, with few exceptions, to 2 pages. Submit the original and 2 copies. A title for the letter should be provided at the top of the page. At the end of the letter, the writer’s full name, city, state and country should be provided. The author’s title and institution should not be included. A letter concerning a particular article in the Journal must be received within 3 months of the article’s publication.

REPRINTS: Price schedules and order cards for reprints are mailed to the author upon publication of the article. Individual reprints must be obtained through the author.

PERMISSIONS: All inquiries regarding copyright material from this publication should be directed to Medical Investigations Society
Information for Subscribers
Subscription for 4 issues (one year)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Locations</th>
<th>Institutional Price</th>
<th>Individual Price</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>All countries except Europe and Turkey</td>
<td>USD 80.00</td>
<td>USD 40.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>European countries</td>
<td>EUR 60.00</td>
<td>EUR 30.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Turkey</td>
<td>TL 100</td>
<td>TL 50</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Single copy of the journal is EUR 10.00
All prices include postage and handling.

Subscription Address
Subscription Department
Kursat Uzun, M.D.
European Journal of General Medicine
N. Ü. Meram Tp Fak. Göğüs Hast. A.D., Konya, Turkey
E-mail: uzunkur@gmail.com

Bank: TÜRKİYE VAKIF BANK
International Code: TGBATRIS
Branch: Van Branch, TURKEY
Account Name: SABAD (Sağlık Bilimleri Araştırmaları Derneği)

Account Numbers:
(TL) 00158007290483757

Postmaster:
Please send change of address to the subscription department.

Business Correspondence and Advertisement Booking
All matters relating to general enquiries and advertisement booking should be addressed to:
Advertisement Department
Beyhan Eryonucu, M.D.
European Journal of General Medicine
Fatih Ü. Tp Fak. Kardiyoloji A.D., Ankara, Turkey
E-mail: drbeyhan@yahoo.com

Copyright and Photocopying
All reproduction, adaptation, translation rights, even partly, is strictly forbidden for all countries. Copyright Health Science research Society, Konya, Turkey. In order to photocopy any work from this publication, you or your organization must obtain permission from the following organization, which has been delegated for copyright for clearance by the copyright owner of this publication.
The Society of Medical Investigations
Reha Erkoc, M.D.
European Journal of General Medicine
PO Box 33, 65200 Van, TURKEY
E-mail: uzunkur@gmail.com

Printed by Selcuk University Press in Konya.

Copyright © 2008, Health Science Research Society.

All rights reserved.

ISSN: 1304-3889
EUROPEAN JOURNAL of GENERAL MEDICINE
An International Peer-Reviewed Journal in the Field of General Medicine

www.ejgm.org

EDITOR-IN-CHIEF
Kürşat Uzun

ASSOCIATE EDITORS
Reha Erkoç
Bekir Atik

SECTION EDITORS

Fatih Akçay, Turkey
Kenan Gümüştekin, Turkey
Hakan Çankaya, Turkey
Ismail Kati, Turkey

Bünyamin Ünal, Turkey
Hakkı Gökbil, Turkey
İsmail Kılıç, Turkey
Mürat Özdemir, Turkey

Satoshi Hirohata, Japan
Haluk Düğer, Turkey
Kökşal Yuca, Turkey
Önder Tan, Turkey

Bülent Oran, Turkey
Yasar Şen, Turkey
Adnan Çınal, Turkey
Ayse Kiyici, Turkey

Remzi Altın, Turkey
Oktaş Sari, Turkey
Aysel Kiyici, Turkey
Hasan Karatay, Turkey

Cevdet Altınayar, Turkey
Harun Toy, Turkey
Halil Kiyici, Turkey
Akin Kaya, Turkey

Ramazan Yılmaz, Turkey

EDITORIAL BOARD

Abdülbaki AGBAŞ, USA
M. Akif BÜYÜKBEŞE, USA
Sahil HOSOĞLU, Turkey

Canar AĞALAR, Turkey
Roger W. BYARD, Australia
Halil KIYICI, Turkey

Fathi AĞALAR, Turkey
Mikhtat BOZER, Turkey
Aysel KIYICI, Turkey

Suhail Ahmad, USA
Ayse CEFLE, Turkey
İlhan KARACAN, Turkey

Gerard Criner, USA
Marcelo P. CAVALCANTI, Brazil
Salih KAYRAC, Turkey

Yalçın Solak, Turkey
Dave D. CHADEE, West Indies
Hasan KAHN, Belgium

Emir Maden, Turkey
Muhammed GÜVEN, Turkey
Shigeyuki KANO, Japan

Beyhan Eryanucu, Turkey
Malay CHATTERJEE, India
Şemseddin KARACA, Turkey

Ekrem Doğan, Turkey
Hüseyin ÇAKSEN, Turkey
İlhan KARACAN, Turkey

M. Siddik Ülgen, Turkey
Bektur DANIAROV, Germany
Salih KARATAY, Turkey

Murat Unalacak, Turkey
Emile DARAI, France
Salih HOSOĞLU, Turkey

Remzi Altın, Turkey
Kenan DEMIR, Turkey
Haitham IDRIS, USA

Kadir Acar, Turkey
Reha DEMİREL, Turkey
Andre KAHN, Belgium

Cem M Börüban, Turkey
Kadir DEMİRÇAN, Turkey
Shigeyuki KANO, Japan


SECTION EDITORS

Süleyman ALICI, Turkey
Reha DEMİREL, Turkey
Salih KARATAY, Turkey

Salih AKSU, Turkey
Kadir DEMİRÇAN, Turkey
Şemsettin KARACA, Turkey

Ömer AKYOL, Turkey
Recep AYGÜL, Turkey
İlhan KARACA, Turkey

Hişam ALAHABD, Turkey
Mustafa ALDEMİR, Turkey
Ömer AKYOL, Turkey

Mustafa ALDEMİR, Turkey
Süleyman ALICI, Turkey
Hasan KOÇOĞLU, Turkey

Gernot S ALTEDORNEBURG, Germany
Mustafa BAKIR, Turkey
Hasan KOÇOĞLU, Turkey

Süleyman ALICI, Turkey
Derya BALBAY, Turkey
Hasan KOÇOĞLU, Turkey

Francis W. BALLARDIE, UK
Derya BALBAY, Turkey
Mustafa BAKIR, Turkey

Nicolino AMBROSINO, Italy
Francis W. BALLARDIE, UK
Nicolino AMBROSINO, Italy

Halil ARSLAN, Turkey
Recep AYGÜL, Turkey
Nicolino AMBROSINO, Italy

Recep AYGÜL, Turkey
Mustafa BAKIR, Turkey
Talatbek BATYRALIEV, Turkey

Derya BALBAY, Turkey
Francis W. BALLARDIE, UK
Nicolino AMBROSINO, Italy

Metin BaşARANOĞLU, Turkey
Ali BAY, Turkey
Talatbek BATYRALIEV, Turkey

Ali BAY, Turkey
Hüseyin BAYRAMLAR, Turkey
Ali BAY, Turkey

Ali BAY, Turkey
Grant M. BAXTER, Scotland
Abdulkadir KOÇER, Turkey

Henrik BIERING, Germany
Gialuligi BISLERI, Italy
Abdulkadir KOÇER, Turkey

Gialuligi BISLERI, Italy
Abdulkadir KOÇER, Turkey
Abdulkadir KOÇER, Turkey
Guest Editor

Hatice Toy

CONTENTS

EDITORIALS

Cysts
Hatice Toy

REVIEW

Imaging findings of focal and multiple cystic and cavitary lung lesions
Kemal Ödev, Hüseyin Özbiner

Diagnosis and treatment of human hydatid disease
Taha Tahir Bekçi

Female genital tract cysts
Harun Toy

Thornwaldt’s cyst
Köksal Yuca, Yasin Kurşad Varsak

CASE REPORTS

Multicystic renal dysplasia in a child with split hand/split foot malformation
Cihangir Akgün, Sinan Akbayram, Murat Başaranoğlu, Fesih Aktaş, Hayrettin Temel, Şükri Arslan

Laparoscopic splenectomy for splenic cyst hydatid
Selim Sozen, Mehmet Azizet, Sabri Özdas, Nevzat Akdoğan

Heterotopically located bartholin’s cyst
Hatice Ender Saydınç, Muhammed Erdal Sak, Mehmet Sıddık Evsen, Fatmanur Çaça

Portal hypertension due to alveolar echinococcosis and recanalized paraumbilical vein
Ömer Yılmaz, Mustafa Koplay, Ömer Onbaşı, Bülent Aydın

An uncommon clinical entity, although common theoretically: pseudocyst of spleen - two case reports and review of the literature
Fatih Altkıntrapro, Enis Dikicier, Taner Kivlicim, Tolga Ergonenc, Osman Nuri Dilık

Giant aneurysmal bone cyst of the rib: a case with radiological findings
Serhat Avcu, Nursen Toprak, Mehmet Deniz Bulut, Öşkan Ünal

Hepatic hydatid cyst and intra-peritoneal free hydatid cyst
İlhan Çiftçi, Hüseyin Yılmaz

Liver cyst hydatid fistulated into duodenum
Ahmet Okuş, Serden Ay, Cansu Karakaş, Mustafa Çarpraş, Mehmet Ali Eryılmaz

Intramural esophageal bronchogenic cyst mimicking malignity and facilitating support of PET-CT in the diagnosis
Erdal Yekeler, Hakki Ulutas, Mehmet Esref Kabalar

Multiple epidermoid cysts of penis
Mehmet Kalkan, Çağlayan Şahin, Serpil Özyılmaz, Ergün Uçmaklı